

Variant: *NM_000527.5(LDLR):c.1291G>C (p.Ala431Pro)*

Version: 1.0

CA023446 [↗](#)

36454 (ClinVar) [↗](#)

Gene: LDLR ([HGNC:3949](#))

Condition: hypercholesterolemia, familial ([MONDO:0007750](#))

Inheritance Mode: Semidominant inheritance

UUID: e84a20c0-138d-4529-b5ae-386ecfbc2a26

Approved on: 2022/8/28

Published on: 2022/8/28

HGVS expressions

NM_000527.5:c.1291G>C

NM_000527.5(LDLR):c.1291G>C (p.Ala431Pro)

NC_000019.10:g.11113382G>C

CM000681.2:g.11113382G>C

NC_000019.9:g.11224058G>C

CM000681.1:g.11224058G>C

NC_000019.8:g.11085058G>C

NG_009060.1:g.29002G>C

ENST00000252444.10:c.1549G>C

ENST00000559340.2:c.1291G>C

ENST00000560467.2:c.1171G>C

ENST00000558518.6:c.1291G>C

ENST00000252444.9:c.1545G>C

ENST00000455727.6:c.787G>C

ENST00000535915.5:c.1168G>C

ENST00000545707.5:c.910G>C

ENST00000557933.5:c.1291G>C

ENST00000558013.5:c.1291G>C

ENST00000558518.5:c.1291G>C

ENST00000559340.1:c.12G>C

ENST00000560173.1:n.290G>C

ENST00000560467.1:c.771G>C

NM_000527.4:c.1291G>C

NM_001195798.1:c.1291G>C

NM_001195799.1:c.1168G>C

NM_001195800.1:c.787G>C

NM_001195803.1:c.910G>C

NM_001195798.2:c.1291G>C

NM_001195799.2:c.1168G>C

NM_001195800.2:c.787G>C

NM_001195803.2:c.910G>C

Likely Pathogenic

Met criteria codes **5**

PP3

PP4

PM3

PM5

PM2

Expert Panel

Familial Hypercholesterolemia VCEP [↗](#)

Not Met criteria codes 21

BS2 PVS1 BS1 BS4 BS3
BP4 BP3 BP1 BP2 BP5 BP7
PS1 PS2 PS3 PS4 BA1 PP1
PP2 PM1 PM4 PM6

Evidence Links 0

Criteria Specification Information ⓘ

🔗 Criteria Specifications for this VCEP

Evidence submitted by expert panel

Familial Hypercholesterolemia VCEP

The NM_000527.5(LDLR):c.1291G>C (p.Ala431Pro) variant is classified as Likely pathogenic for Familial Hypercholesterolemia by applying evidence codes PM2, PM3, PM5, PP3 and PP4, as defined by the ClinGen Familial Hypercholesterolemia Expert Panel LDLR-specific variant curation guidelines (<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gim.2021.09.012>). The supporting evidence is as follows: PM2 - This variant was not identified in gnomAD (gnomAD v2.1.1), so PM2 is met. PM3 - variant meets PM2 and was identified in: - index case who is homozygous for the variant and has LDL at least 550mg/dl (figure 2A in the paper) from PMID 29502162 (Klaus et al. 2018), Germany. --- individual is homozygous for variant and has an homozygous phenotype, so PM3 is met. PM5 - one other missense variant in the same codon: - NM_000527.5(LDLR):c.1291G>A (p.Ala431Thr) - 2 stars, Pathogenic/Likely pathogenic in ClinVar - Pathogenic by these guidelines, so PM5 is met. PP3 - REVEL = 0.939. It is above 0.75, so PP3 is met. PP4 - variant meets PM2 and was identified in 1 index case with DLCN at least 8 (untreated LDL at least 550mg/dl) from PMID 29502162 (Klaus et al., 2018), Germany, so PP4 is met.

Met criteria codes

PP3	ⓘ	✓	REVEL = 0.939. It is above 0.75, so PP3 is met
PP4	ⓘ	✓	variant meets PM2 and was identified in: - 1 index case with DLCN at least 8 (untreated LDL at least 550mg/dl) from PMID 29502162 (Klaus et al., 2018), Germany. so PP4 is met
PM3	ⓘ	✓	variant meets PM2 and was identified in: - index case who is homozygous for the variant and has LDL at least 550mg/dl (figure 2A in the paper) from PMID 29502162 (Klaus et al. 2018), Germany. --- individual is homozygous for variant and has an homozygous phenotype, so PM3 is met
PM5	ⓘ	✓	one other missense variant in the same codon: - NM_000527.5(LDLR):c.1291G>A (p.Ala431Thr) - 2 stars, Pathogenic/Likely pathogenic in ClinVar - Pathogenic by these guidelines, so PM5 is met
PM2	ⓘ	✓	This variant was not identified in gnomAD (gnomAD v2.1.1), so PM2 is met

Not Met criteria codes

BS2	ⓘ	✗	no data in normolipidemic individuals, so not met
PVS1	ⓘ	✗	variant is missense and not in initiation codon, so not applicable

BS1			This variant was not identified in gnomAD (gnomAD v2.1.1), so BS1 is not met
BS4			no segregation data
BS3			no functional study on this variant
BP4			REVEL = 0.939. It is not below 0.50, so BP4 is not met
BP3			not applicable
BP1			not applicable
BP2			variant was not identified in index cases with other variants
BP5			not applicable
BP7			variant is missense, so not applicable
PS1			no other variant leads to the same amino acid change, so not met
PS2			no de novo occurrence
PS3			no functional study on this variant
PS4			variant meets PM2 and was identified in: - 1 index case with DLCN at least 8 (untreated LDL at least 550mg/dl) from PMID 29502162 (Klaus et al., 2018), Germany. not enough, so PS4 is not met
BA1			This variant was not identified in gnomAD (gnomAD v2.1.1), so BA1 is not met
PP1			no segregation data
PP2			not applicable
PM1			variant is missense and PM2 is met, but it is not in exon 4 and does not alter Cys, so not met
PM4			variant is missense, so not applicable
PM6			no de novo occurrence

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